

# OVERVIEW

# SBA EMERGENCY LOANS

The Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act, signed into law on March 27, 2020, allocates \$349 billion to help small businesses keep workers employed amid the current circumstances they are encountering. The CARES Act provides funding for the Paycheck Protection Program, modifies the existing Emergency Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) program and provides immediate loan payment relief for current SBA 7(a) borrowers. The following is an overview of the key components of and eligibility requirements of these programs:

## ► 7(a) Loan Payment Relief

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SBA will pay the principal, interest, and any associated fees owed on 7(a) loans as follows:

- Existing borrower not on deferment: six months beginning with the next payment due on the loan;
- Existing borrower on deferment: six months of payments beginning with the next payment due on the loan after the deferment period; and
- New borrower: six months of payments beginning with the first payment due on the loan, but only for new loans made within the first six months starting from the date of enactment. (3/27/2020).

## ► Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL)

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- Eligibility: Businesses with 500 employees or fewer.
- Up to \$2 million can be provided to help meet financial obligations and operating expenses that could have been met if the disaster did not occur.
- Loans can be made based solely on credit scores.
- The interest rate on EIDLs will be 3.75% interest rate for small businesses.
- The first twelve payments will be deferred and not become due until one year after the original disbursement. Interest does accrue during this time.
- The term of these loans will be up to 30 years.

## ► Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) Advance

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- For those that apply for the Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL), an advance of up to \$10,000 will be provided to small businesses within several days of applying for the loan.
- The advance does not need to be repaid, even if the grantee is subsequently denied an EIDL.
- Funds can be used to provide paid sick leave to employees, maintain payroll, meet increased production costs due to supply chain disruptions, or pay business obligations, including debts, rent and mortgage payments.
- Eligibility: Advances are available to small businesses, sole proprietors, independent contractors, tribal businesses, as well as cooperatives and employee-owned businesses in operation on January 31, 2020

## ► Small Business “Paycheck Protection Program” (PPP)

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- A new \$349 billion lending program under the existing SBA 7(a) program. The SBA guarantee of PPP loans will be 100% through the end of 2020. PPP loan payments will be deferred for a minimum of six and up to 12 months. Loans will be administered through local and regional banks; any federally regulated bank may become an SBA lender for this purpose. The Department of the Treasury will issue regulations for these loans quickly.
- The interest rate will not exceed 4%. Rate is currently fixed at 0.5%.
- Eligibility:
  - Small businesses as defined by SBA size standards, generally up to 500 employees, but up to 1,500 employees depending on the sector as certain sectors are based on revenue.
  - Sole proprietors, the self-employed, and independent contractors.
- Regulatory Streamlining:
  - SBA’s standard “no credit elsewhere” test is waived.
  - No personal guarantee or collateral required.
  - No additional fees will be applied to these loans.
- Size of loans: Up to \$10 million. Loan amount is based on recent payroll costs, compensation paid to individuals, including the self-employed. Compensation in excess of \$100,000 a year to any individual is excluded.
- Requirements: The business must certify the loan will be used to retain workers, maintain payroll, make mortgage or lease payments, and pay utilities.
- Loans may be forgiven, up to an amount equaling eligible payroll, mortgage interest, rent and utility cost, incurred during the 8 week period starting from loan origination. Compensation in excess of \$100,000 a year to any individual will not qualify for forgiveness.
  - Loan forgiveness is reduced by layoffs or pay reductions in excess of 25%.
  - Loan forgiveness is not treated as taxable income.

## Comparison

OVERVIEW	EIDL	EIDL ADVANCE	PPP
<b>Maximum Loan Amount</b>	\$2MM	Advance of up to \$10,000	2.5x average monthly payroll costs capped at \$100K per employee, maximum of \$10MM per borrower
			June 30, 2020
<b>Eligible Borrowers</b>	Businesses that meet the SBA size standards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 500 or fewer employees</li> <li>- Sole proprietorship (with or without employees or as independent contractors)</li> <li>- Cooperative of 500 or fewer employees</li> <li>- ESOP (500 or fewer employees)</li> <li>- Tribal small business concern (500 or fewer employees)</li> </ul>	<p>Businesses with &lt;500 employees</p> <p>Businesses in NAICS 72 with &lt;500 employees per individual location.</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Payroll</li> <li>- Rent</li> <li>- Utilities</li> <li>- Interest on debt occurred</li> <li>- Accounts payable</li> <li>- Some bills that could have been paid had the disaster not occurred</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Payroll</li> <li>- Rent</li> <li>- Utilities</li> <li>- Interest on debt occurred</li> <li>- Accounts payable</li> <li>- Some bills that could have been paid had the disaster not occurred</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Payroll</li> <li>- Interest on mortgage payments (principal or prepayments excluded)</li> <li>- Rent</li> <li>- Utilities</li> <li>- Interest on any debt incurred prior to Feb. 15, 2020</li> </ul>
<b>Collateral</b>	No collateral for loan amounts up to \$25,000	N/A	Waived
			Waived
<b>Affiliation</b>	Applicable	Waived	Applicable
		Waived	Waived
<b>Forgivable</b>	No	Yes	Yes, up to 100%. Forgiveness of indebtedness of an amount equal to the sum of the qualified costs incurred and payments made during the covered period (8-week period following loan origination). Forgiveness portion may be reduced by a reduction in retained employees or reduction in pay of retained employees.
<b>Interest</b>	3.75%	N/A	Up to 4% for non-forgiven portion Currently fixed at 0.5%
<b>Term</b>	Up to 30 Years	N/A	Up to 10 years for non-forgiven portion Currently 2 years
<b>Prepayment Penalty</b>	None	N/A	None

\* You may apply for both the Economic Injury Disaster Loan and the Paycheck Protection Program, however advances or loan proceeds cannot be used for the same purpose during the same time period.

## Next Steps

- Review your options as listed in this document.
- Contact your local Virginia SBDC office to speak with a business consultant. There are 27 offices located throughout Virginia, serving every county. During this time, consultants are available via phone, email or video-conference only.
- Your business consultant will be able to answer any questions you may have. He/she will be available to assist you as you navigate the application process.

## About the Virginia SBDC

The Virginia Small Business Development Center (SBDC) provides tools, training and resources to help small businesses grow and succeed.



### POTOMAC

Alexandria SBDC - 703.778.1292  
Loudoun SBDC - 703.430.7222  
Mason SBDC (Arlington, Fairfax and Prince William) - 703.277.7747  
SBDC at Community Business Partnership - 703.768.1440  
University of Mary Washington SBDC-Fredericksburg - 540.654.1383  
University of Mary Washington SBDC-Warsaw - 804.333.0286

### CENTRAL

Central Virginia SBDC (Charlottesville area) - 434.295.8198  
Lord Fairfax SBDC at Middletown - 540.868.7093  
Lord Fairfax SBDC at Culpeper - 540.727.0638  
Lord Fairfax SBDC at Fauquier in Warrenton - 540.868.7094  
Shenandoah Valley SBDC - 540.568.3227

### HAMPTON ROADS

Hampton Roads SBDC - Eastern Shore - 757.789.3418  
Hampton Roads SBDC - Hampton - 757.825.4078  
Hampton Roads SBDC - Norfolk - 757.664.2592  
Hampton Roads SBDC - Suffolk - 757.825.4078  
Hampton Roads SBDC - Williamsburg - 757.565.4373

### SOUTHERN

Crater SBDC of Longwood University  
(Eastern) - 804.518.2003  
Longwood SBDC - Farmville (Central) - 434.395.2086  
Longwood SBDC - Danville (Western) - 434.797.8482  
Longwood SBDC - Martinsville (Western) - 276.656.5475  
Longwood SBDC - South Boston (Western) - 434.572.5444  
SBDC – Lynchburg Region - 434.845.5966

### SOUTHWEST

Blue Ridge Crossroads SBDC - 276.601.7727  
Mountain Empire SBDC - 276.523.6529  
Roanoke Region SBDC - 540-632-1174  
Southwest Virginia SBDC - 276.964.7345  
Virginia Highlands SBDC - 276.739.2474

[www.VirginiaSBDC.org](http://www.VirginiaSBDC.org)

The Virginia SBDC Network is a partnership program with the U.S. Small Business Administration, George Mason University, and local host institutions.

